#### Non-Ignorable Missing Data Modeling Approaches and References

Selection modeling: [y | x] [m | y, x]. Different approaches to [m | y, x]:

Little & Rubin (2002) book: overview

Diggle & Kenward (1994) in Applied Statistics:

using y, y\* (non-ignorable dropout)

Wu & Carroll (1988), Wu & Bailey (1989) in Biometrics:

using the slope s

Frangakis & Rubin (1999) in Biometrika:

using a latent class variable c (compliance)

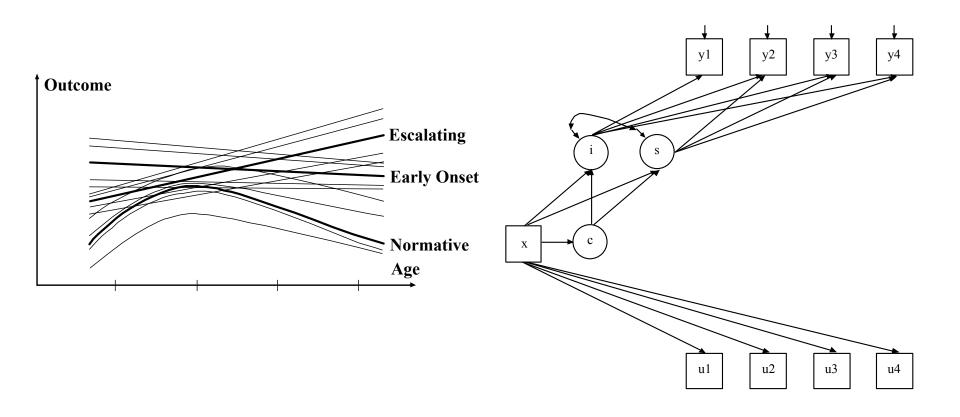
Muthen, Jo, Brown (2003) in JASA:

using c and s (GMM)

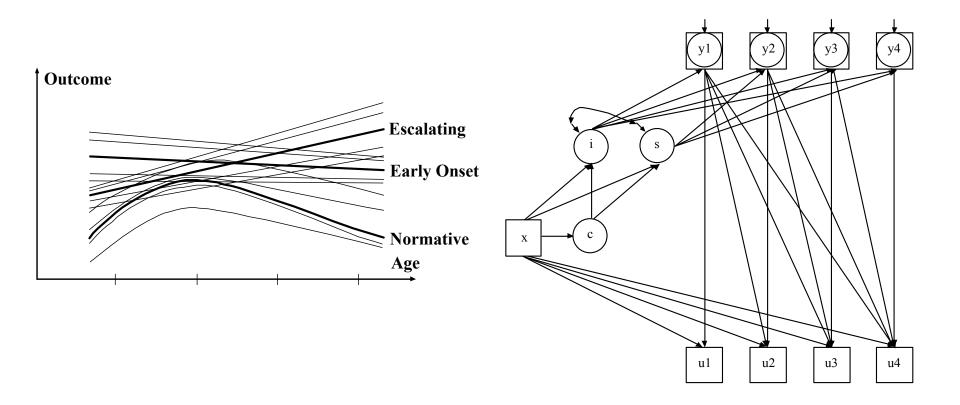
Pattern-mixture modeling: [m | x] [y | m, x]

Little & Rubin (2002): overview
Roy (2003) in Biometrics:
using a latent class variable c (missing data patterns)

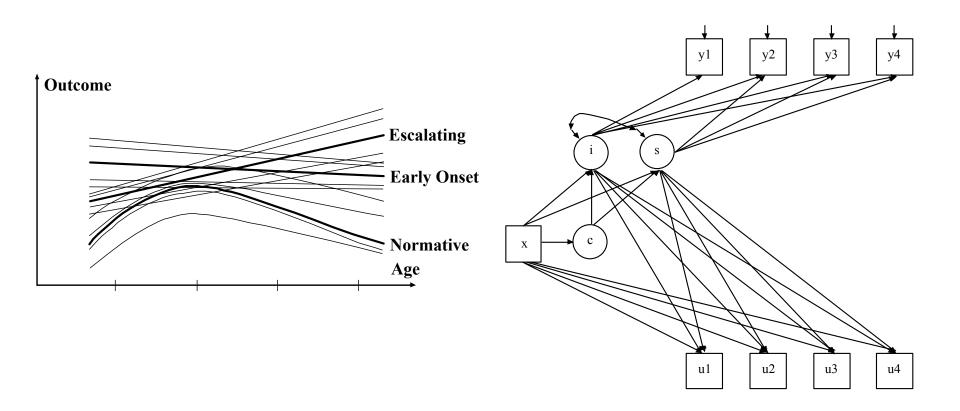
# **Growth Mixture Modeling** with Ignorable Missingness



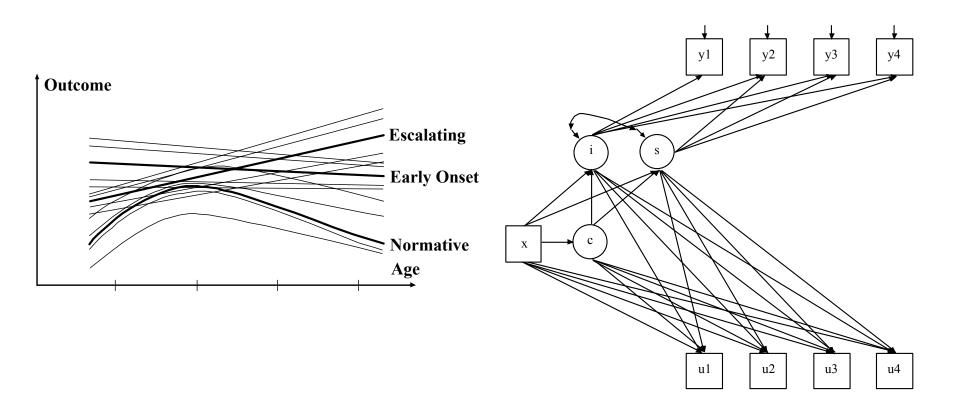
# Growth Mixture Modeling with Non-Ignorable Missingness as a Function of y



# Growth Mixture Modeling with Non-Ignorable Missingness as a Function of s



# Growth Mixture Modeling with Non-Ignorable Missingness as a Function of c



# Growth Mixture Modeling with Non-Ignorable Missingness as a Function of cu

